

New Energy Vehicle High Voltage Battery Failure

What is fault diagnosis of battery systems in New energy vehicles?

In this paper, the fault diagnosis of battery systems in new energy vehicles is reviewed in detail. Firstly, the common failures of lithium-ion batteries are classified, and the triggering mechanism of battery cell failure is briefly analyzed. Next, the existing fault diagnosis methods are described and classified in detail.

Why is voltage abnormality a problem in battery management system?

Furthermore, voltage abnormalities imply the potential occurrence of more severe faults. Due to the inconsistency in the voltage of the battery pack, when the battery management system fails to effectively monitor the individual voltages of power battery cells, the cell with the lowest voltage will experience over-discharge first.

Why do electric vehicles have a bad battery?

In the actual operation of electric vehicles, the state of the battery is continually influenced by various random factors, including the environment, driving behavior, and weather. Battery cells or accessories may incur diverse faults owing to the aging process or misuse during practical application.

How to develop a reliable and efficient early warning model for battery failures?

Therefore, developing a reliable and efficient early warning model for battery failures is not just about selecting an optimal embedding time. It also necessitates understanding the nature and severity of potential faults and the anticipated prediction tasks. This knowledge is as crucial as the selection of embedding time.

What causes a car battery to fail?

With the increase in vehicle running time and the uncertainty of operating conditions, the vibration, corrosion of components, and expansion of battery gas production can trigger the failure of internal connection components of the battery system, such as loose nuts or welding joints and poor contact [46,48].

Do battery faults affect EV safety?

The faults of the battery system cause significant damage to people's life and property safety. Meanwhile, it also increases people's safety anxiety about EVs [5, 6]. Although various fault analysis and diagnosis methods have been widely used in battery faults research [7, 8].

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The evolution of cathode materials in lithium-ion battery technology [12]. 2.4.1. Layered oxide cathode

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materials. Representative layered oxide cathodes encompass LiMO_2 ($M = \text{Co}, \text{Ni}, \text{Mn}$), ternary ...

As a high-energy carrier, a battery can cause massive damage if abnormal energy release occurs. Therefore, battery system safety is the priority for electric vehicles (EVs) [9]. The most severe phenomenon is battery thermal runaway (BTR), an exothermic chain reaction that rapidly increases the battery's internal temperature [10]. BTR can lead ...

Taking the leakage detection of byd-qin hybrid high-voltage system as an example, this paper analyzes the fault generation mechanism and puts forward the detection technology of new energy...

The probability analysis model of battery failure of a power battery unit is established according to the normal working range of power battery parameters. Through the real-time monitoring of ...

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Numerous studies highlight that voltage abnormalities can precipitate various battery faults, broadly categorized into four types: overvoltage, undervoltage, rapid voltage fluctuations, and inadequate battery voltage uniformity. For instance, overvoltage suggests potential issues such as overcharging in the battery system and the deactivation ...

High voltage power integrated controller adopts high current and high voltage power electronic devices (such as IGBT). Its fast on-off produces high-power electromagnetic interference, which not only affects the electromagnetic compatibility of the electric drive system, but also leads to the electromagnetic emission level of the new energy vehicle higher than that ...

In this paper, due to the complexity of EVs' battery thermal runaway tracing investigation and the limited capacity of on-board computing system, a double-layer fault diagnosis strategy for abnormal cells is proposed. The method bases on probability distribution, which can accurately trace a faulty cell and avoid misinterpreting a normal cell.

High Voltage Inter-lock (HVIL for short) is a safety design method that uses low-voltage signals to monitor the integrity and continuity of high-voltage circuits. The high-voltage interlock design can identify abnormal disconnection or damage of the high-voltage circuit, and disconnect the high-voltage power in time. Theoretically, the low ...

The probability analysis model of battery failure of a power battery unit is established according to the normal working range of power battery parameters. Through the real-time monitoring of the working parameters (T, V, I) of the battery unit, calculate the probability value of each parameter that may trigger the corresponding fault. Based on ...

2. High Voltage Safety Design for New Energy Vehicles In our previous article, we know that potential safety hazards of new energy vehicles include high-voltage system short circuit, high-voltage system insulation ...

According to statistics, 60% of fire accidents in new energy vehicles are caused by power batteries. The development of advanced fault diagnosis technology for power battery system has...

As an important energy source for new energy vehicles, lithium-ion batteries have the advantages of high ... Data-driven methods pay little attention to the mechanism of battery failure and mainly mine information from data. Yao et al. 20] proposed a fault diagnosis method which used support vector machine (SVM) to map the failure with covariance matrix of ...

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