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# New energy vehicle air-cooled battery changes to water-cooled

Does air cooling reduce power consumption of a cylindrical battery module?

In the study of Park and Jung ,authors compared the air cooling and direct liquid cooling with mineral oil for thermal management of a cylindrical battery module. Their results indicated that for the heat load of 5 W /c e l l,the ratio of power consumption is PR = 9.3.

How does air convection cooling affect battery performance?

In air convection cooling, the low thermal conductivity and low specific heat capacity of air prevent it from lowering the maximum temperature and maintaining a uniform temperature in the battery pack when there is a lot of heat . However, battery performance is closely related to temperature .

Is there a suitable cooling strategy for EV batteries?

There is a need to propose a suitable cooling strategy considering the target energy density of the EV battery which is expected to be attained in the future.

Why do electric vehicles need a cooling system?

Electric vehicles (EVs) necessitate an efficient cooling system to ensure their battery packs' optimal performance, longevity, and safety. The cooling system plays a critical role in maintaining the batteries within the appropriate temperature range, which is essential for several reasons we'll review in detail below.

Can liquid cooling improve battery thermal management systems in EVs?

Anisha et al. analyzed liquid cooling methods, namely direct/immersive liquid cooling and indirect liquid cooling, to improve the efficiency of battery thermal management systems in EVs. The liquid cooling method can improve the cooling efficiency up to 3500 times and save energy for the system up to 40% compared to the air-cooling method.

Why is cooling important when charging a car battery?

A substantial heat amount is generated during fast charging due to the high current flowing into the battery. If this heat isn't managed, it can impede the charging process or even cause damage to the battery. Effective cooling helps dissipate the excess heat, enabling faster and safer charging.

The proposed cooling maintains the maximum temperature of the battery pack within 40 °C at 3C and 5C discharge rates with corresponding pumping powers of 6.52 W and 81.5 W. Dielectric fluid immersion with tab air cooling improves the battery thermal performance by 9.3% superior to water/ethylene glycol cooling.

Research studies on phase change material cooling and direct liquid cooling for battery thermal management are comprehensively reviewed over the time period of 2018-2023. This review...

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6 ???· In this study, a cooling structure is designed that can improve the cooling efficiency of an air-cooled battery pack, which is an important component of hybrid electric vehicle powertrains. U-type air-cooled battery packs, which represent the most efficient structure for the distribution of cooling air flowing from the top plenum to lower plenum of battery packs, are considered ...

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The researchers [19,20,21,22] reviewed the development of new energy vehicles and high energy power batteries, introduced related cooling technologies, and suggested BTMS technology as a viable option based on cooling requirements and applications. They pointed out that liquid cooling should be considered as the best choice for high charge and ...

This paper presents a novel thermal management system for hybrid electric vehicles, integrating indirect liquid cooling and forced air cooling to maintain the battery ...

Future research direction and potential solutions for air-cooling BTMSs were proposed. Battery Thermal Management System (BTMS) is critical to the battery performance, ...

Future research direction and potential solutions for air-cooling BTMSs were proposed. Battery Thermal Management System (BTMS) is critical to the battery performance, which is important to the overall performance of the powertrain system of Electric Vehicles (EVs) and Hybrid Electric vehicles (HEVs).

Generally, in the new energy vehicles, the heating suppression is ensured by the power battery cooling systems. In this paper, the working principle, advantages and disadvantages, the...

This paper will analyze the current application status, principles and application scenarios of different cooling technologies for power batteries of new energy vehicles by examining the...

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As electric vehicles (EVs) advance and battery capacities increase, new challenges arise that require solutions for effective cooling while maintaining energy efficiency. One such challenge is the pursuit of higher energy density, which generates more heat during operation and charging.

This paper will analyze the current application status, principles and application scenarios of different cooling technologies for power batteries of new energy vehicles by ...



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In this paper, a comparative analysis is conducted between air type and liquid type thermal management systems for a high-energy lithium-ion battery module. The parasitic power consumption and cooling performance of both thermal management systems are studied using computational fluid dynamics (CFD) simulations.

This paper presents a novel thermal management system for hybrid electric vehicles, integrating indirect liquid cooling and forced air cooling to maintain the battery temperature within a safe range. The design has been optimised through numerical simulations, investigating the impact of various cooling pipe diameters, the number of cooling ...

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