# **SOLAR** PRO. **Perovskite batteries require adhesive film**

#### Why do we use a perovskite thin film?

The obtained film offered a full coverage over the deposited area, with a smooth surface profile, which is preferable for the deposition of subsequent films in the device. An optimized nitrogen gas blowing during the slot-die coating of the perovskite thin film helped to accelerate the nucleation step and resulted in a high level of crystal growth.

### Is perovskite film deposition scalable to industrial standards?

The presented approach is suitable for the fabrication of any functional layers of perovskites, that can be employed in various scaled applications, and it seeks the potential and the methodology for perovskite film deposition that is scalable to industrial standards.

#### Can a probe penetrate a perovskite film with a continuous load?

In the control film, with a continuous load, the probe penetrated the perovskite film, resulting in exposed ITO substrate (marked by blue dash line). The perovskite film with HPBs interface modification merely showed underneath ITO substrate, suggesting a stronger adhesion between the SnO 2 and perovskite layers.

#### How is a perovskite film formed?

Considering the SEM images of sample 5 and 6 in Fig. 2 e and f,in both cases,the perovskite film was clearly formed through the ND-type mechanism, resulting in densely packed crystal grains offering a fully covered thin film over the coating area.

Are perovskite solar cells a multilayer structure?

Perovskite solar cells (PSCs) are multilayer structures. The interface between electron transport layer and perovskite is the mechanical weakest point in flexible PSCs due to its low fracture energy. Herein,we develop a highly adhesive polyamide-amine-based hyperbranched polymers to reinforce the interface.

#### Are perovskite films reproducible?

Only in that case one can expect the formation of films comparable with those employed in spin-coated high-performance devices. The developed procedure is furthermore highly reliable and delivers high quality perovskite films with high reproducibility shown in Suppl Fig. S2.

It is important to understand the interfacial robustness of promising multilayer structures of perovskite solar cells (PSCs) due to their weak adhesion at interfaces, which can lead to failure or delamination in the structures. Herein, we used force microscopy to quantify the adhesive interactions between adjacent layers of PSCs. The measured ...

Perovskite-based photo-batteries (PBs) have been developed as a promising combination of photovoltaic and electrochemical technology due to their cost-effective design and significant increase in solar-to-electric

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power conversion efficiency. The use of complex metal oxides of the perovskite-type in batteries and photovoltaic cells has attracted considerable ...

Long-life and self-powered betavoltaic batteries are extremely attractive for many fields that require a long-term power supply, such as space exploration, polar exploration, and implantable medical technology. Organic lead halide perovskites are great potential candidate materials for betavoltaic batteries due to the large attenuation ...

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With the progress in the development of perovskite solar cells, increased efforts have been devoted to enhancing their stability. With more devices being able to survive harsher stability testing conditions, such as damp heat or outdoor testing, there is increased interest in encapsulation techniques suitable for this type of tests, since both device architecture ...

Flexible devices require thin film encapsulation or flexible barrier and adhesives. In this case, the encapsulant must cover the whole area and, therefore, be chemically ...

With the rapid progress of perovskites, various thin-film fabrication methods have been studied intensively. However, a film deposition method with controllability, cost efficiency, scalability, and uniformity is required to obtain perovskite films with the desired morphologies and properties and achieve large-scale manufacture. Chemical vapor ...

Herein, we first demonstrate an in-situ fabricated CsPbBr3 PQDs/POE encapsulation adhesive film, which can simultaneously achieve continuously large-scale manufacture through melt extrusion and possess well compatibility with the encapsulation ...

Developing a novel conductive-adhesive ink to laminate carbon foil. Achieving comparable efficiency and enhanced stability compared with Au-based devices. Utilizing carbon-laminated electrodes on perovskite solar cells (PSCs) benefits from simple fabrication process and low-cost material, in addition to enhanced stability.

Aside from catastrophic failure of charge transport pathways via cohesive or adhesive ... with high CTEs. 6 A key advantage of this approach is that it does not require a reduction in perovskite annealing temperature and thus ensures that the formed perovskite is of high quality and that the devices exhibit high efficiencies. Sargent

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and co-workers employed this approach using a high ...

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Flexible devices require thin film encapsulation or flexible barrier and adhesives. In this case, the encapsulant must cover the whole area and, therefore, be chemically compatible with the top layers, mainly with the last deposited layer. Additionally, adhesives must have thermal expansion coefficients similar to the solar cell layers, be ...

Herein, the development of perovskite precursor inks suitable for use at low-temperature and vacuum-free solution-based deposition processes is reported. These inks can be further tailored...

Modified polyurethane adhesive (PUA) with lead sedimentation function is used for the encapsulation of flexible perovskite modules in buildings. In this work, a modified polyurethane adhesive (PUA) was prepared to realize a convenient ...

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