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# Perovskite battery energy level matching principle

How to optimize the morphology of a perovskite active layer?

The most research studies on the planar PSCs have focused on the optimizing the morphology of the perovskite active layer by controlling the crystallization process, such as the perovskite composition [15,16], the methods of elaboration [17,18], the annealing treatment [19,20] and the additive engineering [21,22].

How to find a suitable energy level match between perovskite/HTL/cu?

To obtain a suitable energy level match between perovskite/HTL/Cu, we mainly adjusted the E F of HTLs (combined with Spiro-OMeTAD and Poly [bis (4-phenyl) (2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amine (PTAA)) through changing the relative content of different hole transport materials.

How efficient is a perovskite PV?

As a result, we observe a net gain in the device V OC reaching 1.21 V, the highest value reported to date for highly efficient perovskite PVs, leading to a champion efficiency of 24%. Modeling depicts a coherent matching of the crystal and electronic structure at the interface, robust to defect states and molecular reorientation.

What factors affect the performance of perovskite solar cells (PSCs)?

In perovskite solar cells (PSCs) energy level alignment and charge extractionat the interfaces are the essential factors directly affecting the device performance. In this work, we present a modif...

Can n-type material PCBM reduce the energy level difference between perovskite and Spiro-Omet? It is demonstrated that the modification by n-type material PCBM can effectivelydecrease the energy level difference between perovskite and spiro-OMeTAD, and enhance the Fermi level of perovskite to form a band bending energy level structure, which accelerate the extraction of holes and improve the electrical property of perovskite film.

What is the power conversion efficiency of PCBM-modified perovskite solar cells (PSCs)?

The PCBM-modified PSC exhibits an impressive power conversion efficiency of 25.21%. The interfacial energy level mismatch between the functional layers of perovskite solar cells (PSCs), especially between the perovskite layer (PVK) and the hole transport layer (HTL), is a major issue restricting the enhancement of performance of PSCs.

To solve the energy level matching problem of the hybrid perovskite CH 3 NH 3 SnI 3 with a band gap of 1.3 eV, we investigate the key role of an externally applied electric field. First-principle calculations were performed to determine the physical properties of this material under an external electric field. Based on the results, it was ...

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The development of good hole transport layers (HTLs) is crucial for high-performance perovskite-based photovoltaic systems. Furthermore, it is important to accurately optimize the energy level matching between perovskites and hole transport materials via better charge collection. This work explores the effect of the HTLs on the ...

In this study, the perovskite films were fabricated by the two-step solution method, where the fabrication details could be found in Supplementary Information. To obtain a suitable energy level match between perovskite/HTL/Cu, we mainly adjusted the EF of HTLs (combined with Spiro-OMeTAD and Poly[bis(4-phenyl)(2,4,6-trimethylphe-

PCBM is introduced to modulate the energy level array in the interface of PVK/HTL. PCBM modulate the Fermi level of perovskite to form a band bending energy level. PCBM passivate the uncoordinated Pb 2+ to reduce the trap-state density in perovskite. The PCBM-modified PSC exhibits an impressive power conversion efficiency of 25.21%.

The theoretical calculation show that it helps construct an interconnect structure of SnO 2 /PbS/Perovskite with matched energy level and lattice. This not only ...

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However, the energy-level mismatch between functional layers and tremendous trap states in perovskite films make it challenging to reduce the high open-circuit voltage (V oc) loss in Sn-Pb binary perovskite solar cells (PSCs).

The theoretical calculation show that it helps construct an interconnect structure of SnO 2 /PbS/Perovskite with matched energy level and lattice. This not only increases conductivity of SnO 2, but also upshifts Fermi energy levels (E F) of both SnO 2 and buried

Here, the authors review the progress of the studies on energy level alignment in PSCs, including several sections: methods for deriving ELA, semiconductor type of perovskite, bottom layer-dependent energy level shift of perovskite, density of states-governed ELA, ELA for specific interfaces, instability-induced ELA variation, and defects ...

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Design and modification of interfaces have been the main strategies in developing perovskite solar cells

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(PSCs). Among the interfacial treatments, dipole molecules have emerged as a practical approach to improve the efficiency and stability of PSCs due to their unique and versatile abilities to control the interfacial properties. Despite extensive ...

Last, the chemical and electrochemical stability of antiperovskite materials was concluded and highlighted for their application in energy storage batteries. Anti-perovskite SSEs exhibit a lot of natural advantages, especially ...

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In this work, we present a modified interface between all-inorganic CsPbI 3 perovskite and its hole-selective contact (spiro-OMeTAD), realized by the dipole molecule trioctylphosphine oxide (TOPO), to align the energy levels.

Photovoltaic devices suffer from unavoidable open circuit voltage losses. Here, authors design a photo-ferroelectric 2D/3D/2D perovskite junction with 2D ferroelectric single ...

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