

How to choose a resonant capacitor?

When choosing the resonant capacitor, one should consider the current rating because a considerable amount of current flows through the capacitor. The RMS current through the resonant capacitor at nominal input voltage has been obtained in equation (23).

Does resonant capacitor voltage affect output current?

Trajectory analysis reveals that, when a LLC converter is operating at the resonant frequency and during steady state, the resonant capacitor voltage at the high-side switch's turn-off point has a mathematical relation with the output current [4,5].

Are peak resonant capacitor voltages balanced?

It is shown that although the peak resonant capacitor voltages of the two phases are modulated to the same level, the output currents are not well balanced. The load sharing performance based on the proposed cycle-by-cycle current sensing method using (6) is shown in Fig. 8.

What causes resonance in a circuit involving capacitors and inductors?

Resonance of a circuit involving capacitors and inductors occurs because the collapsing magnetic field of the inductor generates an electric current in its windings that charges the capacitor, and then the discharging capacitor provides an electric current that builds the magnetic field in the inductor. This process is repeated continually.

What is a capacitor divider and a resonant divider?

Capacitive divider and the peak resonant capacitor voltage can be used to reflect the resonant current level, as described in . However, they also require low-pass filtering. Also, the diode rectifier introduces voltage drop which distorts the linearity of the output signal.

What is sensed resonant current?

2. In LLC resonant tank, there is a branch in parallel with the transformer or the load; therefore the sensed resonant current is the total current including the circulation current and the output current reflected to the primary side.

LLC Power Stage Design Example: Resonant Inductor o Resonant inductor spec - Resonant inductance can either be implemented as discrete, external inductor or as the leakage inductance of the transformer (saves space) - For external resonant inductor, the maximum AC voltage ...

A new control method for step-down RSCCs is proposed to achieve full-range regulation for all loads. The proposed regulation method is applicable to RSCCs with different inductor locations. In addition to full-range voltage regulation, the operation principle and performance of two basic RSCCs are compared. The indirect

RSCC features the advantage of ZVS turn-on for switches, ...

can be concluded because of resonant effect APFC is not able to improve the power factor above the set value (i.e; 0.95 lag). REFERENCE [1] Harmonics in power system-cause, effect & control ...

LLC Operating Principle  
 o Lr, Cr, Lp and reflected RL forms an impedance divider  
 o Gain varies by varying frequency  
 o Q1 and Q2 always operating at 50% duty cycle  
 o Regulation achieved by modulating switching frequency  
 $V_{OUT} = V_{IN} \frac{Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} = V_{IN} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{Z_1}{Z_2}}$   
 $Z_1 = j\omega L_r + \frac{1}{j\omega C_r} + \frac{1}{j\omega C_p} + j\omega L_p$   
 $Z_2 = R_{Lk} + j\omega L_k + \frac{1}{j\omega C_k}$   
 + LLC Operating Principle  
 12 Q1 C R L M L K Q2 ...

In this article, we will delve into the basics of LLC resonant converters, their working principle, and their real-world applications. Understanding the LLC Resonant Converter. An LLC resonant converter is a type of resonant power converter that utilizes an inductor-inductor-capacitor (LLC) resonant tank circuit.

Figure 2.1 shows the circuit configuration of the proposed  $m + n + 1$ -level ZCS RSC converter, which consists of a half bridge  $Q_p$  and  $Q_n$ , and  $m + n$  modular cells. The modular cell is shown in the dashed box in Fig. 2.1, which is composed of two diodes  $D_{pn1}$  and  $D_{pn2}$ , a filter capacitor  $C_{pn}$ , a resonant capacitor  $C_{pn}$ , and a resonant inductor  $L_{pn}$ .

Operating Principles. Soft switching is accomplished through the utilization of the resonance that exists between inductors and capacitors, which is the fundamental operating concept of a resonant converter. The term "soft switching" refers to ...

Therefore, taking into account the operation principle of the well-known transformer-based dc/dc converters, the paper clusters the main topologies (in particular DAB ...

2 Operation Principle Figure 1 is the voltage-fourfold resonant push-pull circuit. Switch  $Q_1, Q_2$  consist of the push-pull structure.  $D_1, D_2$  are the parasitic diodes of  $Q_1, Q_2$ . And  $C_1, C_2$  include the parasitic capacitors and external parallel capacitors of  $Q_1, Q_2$ .  $C_{r1}, C_{r2}$  are the voltage-double capacitors.  $L_{11}, L_{12}, L_{13}, L_{14}$  are leakage inductors of primary and ...

A Novel Topology of LC Series Resonant Converter  
 $V_i$   $Q_{11} Q_{13} Q_{12} Q_{14} D_{12} D_{13} D_{12} D_{14} C_{s1} L_{s1} D_{15} D_{17} D_{16} D_{18} C_{o1} I_{11} : n Q_{21} Q_{23} Q_{22} Q_{24} D_{21} D_{23} D_{22} D_{24} C_{s2} L_{s2} D_{25} D_{27} D_{26} D_{28} C_{o2} I_{12} : n Q_{31} Q_{33} Q_{32} Q_{34} D_{31} D_{33} D_{32} D_{34} C_{s3} L_{s3} D_{35} D_{37} D_{36} D_{38} I_{13} : n C_{o3} U_o I_2 I_3 T/6 T/3 T/2 Tr I_3 I_2 I_1 I_{11,14} I_{12,13} Q_{21,24} Q_{22,23} Q_{31,34} Q_{32,33} G_1 G_2 ...$

In this article, the topology and operation principle of I-RSCC are introduced in detail. Then, the output characteristics of I-RSCC are analyzed, including the voltage balance ...

Key learnings: Capacitor Definition: A capacitor is defined as a device with two parallel plates separated by a dielectric, used to store electrical energy.; Working Principle of a Capacitor: A capacitor accumulates charge

on its plates when connected to a voltage source, creating an electric field between the plates.; Charging and Discharging: The capacitor ...

It includes an explanation of the LLC resonant converter operation principle, designing the transformer and resonant network, and selecting the components. The step-by-step design procedure explained with a design example helps design the LLC resonant converter. LLC RESONANT CONVERTER AND FUNDAMENTAL APPROXIMATION Figure 2 shows the ...

, an ideal resonant tank (i.e., high-quality Q-factor of the resonant tank) and converter switching at the resonant frequency, the output current peak, as shown in Figure 5, can be calculated with the following equation:  $k = \frac{L_m}{L_r} \sqrt{2}$  (5) whereas the output current is the summation of the currents of the output windings. From ...

consequently the magnetizing inductor will be free to enter the resonance with the resonant inductor and capacitor, the frequency of this second resonance is smaller than the original resonant frequency  $f_r$ , especially at high values of  $m$  where  $L_m \gg L_r$ , thus the primary current during the freewheeling operation will only change slightly, and can be approximated to be ...

Conventional switched capacitor converters have an inherent drawback that their efficiency is much decreased as the output current is increased. To solve this problem we presented a novel switched capacitor converter topology that uses a resonant operation instead of the forced charging and discharging operation. Its advantage over a conventional switched capacitor ...

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