SOLAR Pro.

What are the porous materials for lithium-sulfur batteries

Does porosity affect lithium-sulfur battery performance?

For high-energy lithium-sulfur batteries, a dense electrode with low porosity is desired to minimize electrolyte intake, parasitic weight, and cost. Here the authors show the impact of porosity on the performance of lithium-sulfur batteries and reveal the mechanism through analytical modeling.

What are lithium-sulfur batteries?

Lithium-sulfur batteries (LSBs) are considered to be one of the most promising alternatives to the current lithium-ion batteries(LIBs) to meet the increasing demand for energy storage owing to their high energy density,natural abundance,low cost,and environmental friendliness.

What is the porous structure of Li-S batteries?

The obtained material possessed a 3D hierarchical porous structure with the high specific surface area (535.352 m 2/g), as well as good pore size distribution. The carbon and sulfur were compounded by a stem-melting technology as cathode materials of Li-S batteries.

Are redox kinetics of polysulfides a problem in lithium-sulfur batteries?

Nature Communications 14,Article number: 291 (2023) Cite this article The slow redox kinetics of polysulfides and the difficulties in decomposition of Li 2 S during the charge and discharge processes are two serious obstacles to the practical application of lithium-sulfur batteries.

Do high-energy lithium-sulfur batteries have a low porosity?

For high-energy lithium-sulfur batteries, a dense electrode with low porosity is desired to minimize electrolyte intake, parasitic weight, and cost. Here we report the profound impact on the discharge polarization, reversible capacity, and cell cycling life of lithium-sulfur batteries by decreasing cathode porosities from 70 to 40%.

Are lithium-sulfur batteries the future of energy storage?

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries are considered as one of the most promising next-generation energy-storage systems due to its high theoretical capacity, abundant resources and environmental friendliness 1.

Using a large number of biomass wastes, such as peanut shells, orange peels, and leaves, the researchers have been able to produce carbon materials with hierarchical pore ...

3 ???· The mesopores and macropores within porous carbon materials help increase the surface for the depostion of solid-state products, reduce the Li 2 S film thickness, enhance electron and mass transport, and accelerate the reaction kinetics. However, an excessive amount of mesopores and macropores can lead to increased electrolyte consumption, particularly at ...

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The performance of the metallic lithium anode is one of the major factors that affect the cycle stability of a lithium-sulfur battery. The protection of the lithium anode is extremely essential, especially for lithium-sulfur full-cells. Here, a porous Al2O3 layer is fabricated on the surface of a metallic li 2015 Journal of Materials Chemistry A Hot Papers

With their porous structures and facile synthesis, metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) are tunable platforms for understanding polysulfide redox and can serve as effective sulfur hosts for...

Lithium-sulfur batteries have great potential for application in next generation energy storage. However, the further development of lithium-sulfur batteries is hindered by various problems, especially three main issues: poor electronic conductivity of the active materials, the severe shuttle effect of polysulfide, and sluggish kinetics of polysulfide ...

This work proposed an electrochemical active porous architecture (EPA) interlayer to regulate the migration of ions and electrons, and highlights the importance of ...

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To realize a low-carbon economy and sustainable energy supply, the development of energy storage devices has aroused intensive attention. Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries are regarded as one of the most promising next-generation battery devices because of their remarkable theoretical energy density, cost-effectiveness, and environmental benignity. ...

In this review, different synthetic methods of porous carbon hosts and their corresponding integration into carbon-sulfur cathodes are summarized. The pore formation mechanism of porous carbon hosts is also addressed. The pore size effect on electrochemical performance is highlighted and compared.

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SOLAR PRO. What are the porous materials for lithium-sulfur batteries

Lithium-sulfur batteries (LSBs) are one of the most promising electrochemical energy storage systems because of their great advantages in theoretical energy density. However, poor conductivities of sulfur and discharge products Li2S2 and Li2S, volume expansion during charge/discharge, and the shuttle effect of lithium polysulfides (LiPSs) severely limit the ...

This work proposed an electrochemical active porous architecture (EPA) interlayer to regulate the migration of ions and electrons, and highlights the importance of porous structure design and chemical modification of functional interlayer for ...

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries are one of the most promising next generation battery systems owing to their high energy density and low cost, but they suffer from the low conductivity of sulfur, polysulfide shuttling and lithium dendrite ...

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